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Lamps, Radio Tubes And
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CANADIAN WESTINGHOUSE COMPANY LIMITED
MANUFACTURERS OF ALL TYPES OF LAMPS

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"Your Hardware Merchants"
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WHAT HARMONY COUNCIL DID LAST MEETING

The regular monthly meeting of the Municipal District of Harmony No. 128 was held in the Municipal office, October 13th, 1937. All members of the Council were present, with Reeve Griffin, in the chair.

The minutes of previous meeting were read and adopted.

The Secretary's monthly report was examined and adopted.

D. B. Bickley interviewed the council regarding his Seed Grain account, this was discussed and a satisfactory settlement arranged.

A number of interchanges interviewed the council regarding seizures that had been made, each individual case was discussed, and in each individual case a satisfactory settlement arranged.

A small account owing R. Lee was ordered paid.

The account of the Central Alberta Sanatorium was tabled.

An application for relief was discussed and ordered tabled until next month.

The electric light account of a relief recipient was discussed, the council ordered the account paid and the light cut off.

Several pieces of land, that have become delinquent for taxes was discussed, the secretary was finally ordered to proceed and draw up the necessary papers, and to take title of same.

A communication was read by the secretary from the R. C. M. P. at Westlock, requesting a complete report on the family of Alex. Flah, of Flatbush, after hearing the communication the council approved of the secretary getting in touch with the Department of Immigration, Ottawa, and demand that deportation proceedings be instituted at once, and further that this council absolutely refuse any further aid to this man until satisfactory arrangements can be made.

A discussion arose in respect to appointment of a poundkeeper to replace the pound vacated by J. D. Goodnight after the discussion it was approved to have two poundkeepers with one in the west side the municipality.

Council approved of the sum of \$50.00 being paid to G. Gentry, for handling the relief feed during the season 1936-37.

Councillors Mix and Ellis, were appointed delegates to the 1937 Municipal Convention.

Correspondence from the C. P. R. re directions, was again laid on the table.

It was approved by the council that secretary prepare the necessary documents, and proceed to hold tax sale.

Former Champion Girl Marries In Ireland

Word has been received in town of the marriage on Sept. 15th, at Kildartan Parish Episcopal church, Armagh, N. Ireland, of Miss Constance Amelia Barrett to Sergeant William Alfred Drummond, R. U. C. After a honeymoon spent at Blackpool, England and the Scottish Highlands, the happy couple will reside at Babbidge, N. Ireland where Sergeant Drummond is stationed.

Mrs. Drummond is a former resident of Champion. While here she was a member of the staff of McCullough Bros.

THE WEATHER AS WE FIND IT

The weather of the past week has been cold with light showers of rain and a sprinkle of snow, with light frosts at night.

Harvest operations are fairly well cleaned up, the odd job with some later crops remain to be taken care of.

Meadow larks and robins are still with us, and it looks like they are waiting for a spell of good weather which is customary in this country this time of the year.

A few flocks of wild geese have been noticed, apparently as much unsettled as the weather. Of course this time of the year finds the geese going up and down country according to weather conditions.

Maxwell's Barber Shop and Beauty - Parlor - Permanent Waving

FIRST-CLASS WORK
Champion, Alberta

Vegetables For Sale
Squash, pumpkin, carrots, beets, turnips, onions, potatoes. Phone 1018
Champion.

CARMANGAY THEATRE

RALPH BELLAMY

IN
"Air Hawks"
Story By WILEY POST
Friday Oct. 15th. 8:00 p.m.

LOCALS

Philip Bastin spent the Thanksgiving holiday at his home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Cameron Stock and David Stockland of Banff were week end visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Jopling.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Clever, Miss Lauretta Clever, accompanied by Mrs. Chaproniere and Les Myers motored to Calgary over the week end. The latter left for his home in Lloydminster.

Frank Clapp, now of Bowden, spent Sunday and Monday visiting with his family here. At present Mr. Clapp is unable to obtain a residence in Bowden and in consequence Mrs. Clapp is remaining here.

A large number of local rugby fans motored to Calgary Monday and witnessed the game between the Bronks and Winnipeg.

Rev. Peter Dawson M. L. A. and Rev. E. G. Hensell M. P. of Vulcan addressed meetings at Millerville and Arrowwood on Tuesday. Good crowds were in attendance. Rev. Peter Dawson M. L. A. with a cabinet minister will address a meeting to be held in Champion in the very near future.

Miss Helen Bastin spent the week end in Lethbridge and came to Champion for Thanksgiving Day with Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kulpas, returning to Calgary Monday night, accompanied by Mrs. Bastin.

Bob McCullough is the new president of the Commerce Club, a student organization of the Alberta University.

The Bishop of Calgary has promised to be guest preacher at Harvest Thanksgiving service in Champion Community hall on Sunday, Oct. 17th. Please note the time, 4 o'clock this Sunday.

Rev. J. J. Kidder will preach at Alston school on Sunday evening, at 8 o'clock. Subject, "The Incarnation."

The regular monthly meeting of the Champion Ladies' Social Credit group was held at the home of Mrs. A. Versluis (in town).

This being the annual meeting the following officers were elected for the ensuing year: Pres., Mrs. D. Chamberlin; Sec-Treas., Mrs. N. Patterson; Executive, Mrs. C. Purcell, Mrs. F. Bower and Mrs. T. Ashmore.

At the conclusion of the meeting a delicious lunch was served by the hostess, Mrs. Halley Smith.

Mrs. Ben. Duggan of Reid Hill is visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. A. Kurtz.

K. R. McLean, Sight Specialist 210 Southern Bldg. Calgary will be in Chamangay at the Drug Store Tuesday morning, Oct. 20th, and at Champion at the Drug Store Tuesday afternoon.

Ed. Lukins had the misfortune to injure his arm while cranking a car. The extent of the injuries received will not be known until it is x-rayed.

Archie Anisio was a visitor in town Wednesday.

Miss Marjorie Hopkins of the Vulcan hospital staff was a visitor in town last week.

Mrs. Peter Dawson is a Calgary visitor this week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Taylor returned this week from a holiday spent in Arrowwood and Edmonton.

Miss Margaret Haymes, who is now employed in Lethbridge, spent Monday at her home here.

Harold Stephenson of Vulcan was a holiday visitor in town.

Jerry Fath is convalescing, following an operation for appendicitis in the Carmangay hospital, last week.

Grading from Fath's hill and two miles west is underway, the equipment belonging to the Clear Lake Municipality having been hired for the work.

Miss Myrtle Hopkins of Calgary is spending three days visiting with her father, A. Hopkins.

The Old Timers are holding a Dance tomorrow night, Friday, in the Community hall. If you are over thirty, you may join them for a real sociable time.

Thieves made an attempt to break into the Savoy Hotel beer parlor last Friday night. The crash of breaking glass awakened members of the hotel staff who were successful in driving off the marauders before they made an entrance to the hotel.

Miss Marjorie McCullough is a member of the executive of the Students Christian Movement, a student organization of the Alberta University.

A.Y.P.A. Elect New Officers

A meeting of the A. Y. P. A. Champion branch was held in the Community hall on the evening of the 12th, to recognize for the coming winter.

The following officers were elected: J. L. Price, President; Ruth Dupue, Vice President; Ruth Jopling, Sec-Treas. An executive committee of eight members of the club was also appointed to assist.

Arrangements were made for bi monthly meetings to be held in the Community hall and a tentative program was mapped out.

A membership drive will be undertaken at once.

CHAMPION THEATRE

Saturday, OCTOBER 16th. 1937

"The King Steps Out"

WITH

GRACE MOORE and
FRANCHOT TONE

Grandest of all musical dramas
She stole a King on his wedding day

Two Shows 7 and 9 o'clock

*The FIRESIDE
PHILOSOPHER*
By ALFRED BIGGS

Only fools tell all.

No short cut to experience.

The last one to forgive is yourself.

The listener is as bad as the gossip.

Kill fear and you will master your fate.

Honor in business is better than spot cash.

Misfortune capitalized often turns the tide.

Nationalism which bars freedom of speech is slavery.

Real beauty comes from the mind.

No bank account is as good as good health.

Adversity often brings out the best in a man.

Continual dropping of tears will wear away love.

Do you realize how much you have that you could live without?

Believe in yourself if you expect others to believe in you.

RENEW YOUR SUB. NOW

FARM GRAIN INSURANCE

Against Loss by Fire, on
threshed grain of all kinds
only while in Granaries or
Barns

Rates per \$100.00
INSURANCE

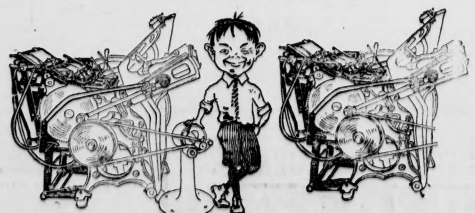
1 month	\$.23
2 months	.34
3 months	.40
4 months	.51
5 months	.60
6 months	.69
7 months	.80
8 months	.92
9 months	.98
10 months	1.04
11 months	1.09

G. K. McLEAN
CHAMPION

McCullough's Sale IS GOING STRONG

Ladies' velvet overshoes, fur trimmed, all heels and sizes, per pair	\$2.65
Flannel white, 27 inch, 10 yards	\$1.45
All wool flannel, for school dresses, 32 inch	.49c
Ladies' oxfords and strap shoes, at per pair	69c
Ladies' cotton stockings in sand and brown, all sizes per pair	15c
Men's dress oxfords and work shoes, per pair	\$2.89
Pennans underwear combinations per suit	\$1.39
Valantine Martin boots, 16 inch top, per pair	\$6.95
Pure wool black sweaters, for men, jumbo each	\$2.95

Phone 34 McCULLOUGH BROS. Phone 34
CHAMPION, ALBERTA



SEE US FOR YOUR NEXT
PRINTING JOB

\$1 mailed today
BRINGS YOU THE
CHRONICLE

Lead Monotonous Life

The Soviet Polar Party Camping On Drifting Ice Floe

The monotonous routine of work and relaxation for four unwashed (it's too cold for baths) members of the Soviet polar party, camping on a drifting ice floe, was described by their radio operator, Ernest Krenkel.

Freezing temperatures were adding to inconveniences of their existence. Caviar, cheese and butter froze so hard they had difficulty eating them and ice encased the tin but in which they live.

At breakfast, Krenkel related, they awoke to the ice but, because of the crunching as they chewed would not awaken the party leader, Ivan D. Papanin, sleeping at that hour.

"I am on watch until midnight," Krenkel said. "Then I awaken Eugene Fedorov, the camp magnetologist, who takes the morning weather observations."

"A voice from Rudolf Island asks the weather report. We exchange news, telling what we heard on the radio."

"Fedorov remains in the tent because of the ice but, where he huddles himself over his charts. For myself, there comes the happy moment. I go to my sleeping bag."

"About nine a.m. Papanin and Pyotr Shirsov, hydro-biologist, awaken," Krenkel said. "Shirsov, I strain myself to get up quickly, has a bar of chocolate around his head. The man who awakens him has a dog watch. If Shirsov's feet are not on the floor in five minutes, the chocolate is given to someone else."

Because of the ice and the lack of fuel, only Shirsov, who spends his whole day at scientific work in the tent, washes his face once a day. He is dirty from oil and grease and his hands are blue from the icy water. But he is obtaining interesting work from his observations."

Krenkel told of conversations at 10 p.m. turning to Japan, China, Moscow. He said the campers listen regularly to Moscow news broadcasts.

"It might not be a dog cry in its sleep as if it was having a nightmare," he added. "All around, it is quiet. You can hear ice cracking in the distance."

Canadian Health Program

Dominion-Wide Campaign For Better Health And Physical Fitness

Launching out in a Dominion-wide campaign for better health and physical fitness, the Health League of Canada has, through its president, the Hon. Mr. Justice Riddell, asked newspaper editors and mayors of towns and cities to serve on or appoint representatives to its general committee of the League.

The Council will have as its members representatives of all important interests in Canada in order to provide a means for the discussion of health problems common to all communities. All representatives will keep constantly in touch with the developments of the League's educational program in the promotion of better health and the prevention of disease.

The desire of the Health League in its Dominion-wide plan is to follow the lines of Great Britain's new campaign for physical fitness which was launched September 30th. That campaign has at its disposal ten million dollars for a health program which will run a wide gamut, from setting up exercises to maternity and child welfare services, and from organized games to health films and better care of the teeth.

Already many editors of daily and weekly newspapers in Canada have advised the Hon. Mr. Justice Riddell that they will serve on the general council of the Health League of Canada.

Three hundred and ninety mayors have also agreed to serve on the committee have accepted.

Health literature has already been sent to the recently appointed representatives on the council. It is planned to organize similar committees in every municipality which will cooperate with local health officers and local organizations in the extension of educational measures to promote the health of Canada and to reduce the toll of sickness and death from disease.

On the island of Tahiti, the sun and moon have an equal effect on the tide; throughout the rest of the world, the moon has complete control.

Mother (doing a cross-word puzzle): "Give me the name of a motor that starts with 'T'." Father (fed up): "Don't be absurd, my dear, they all use gas."

The price of pork and veal is now so high they are using chicken in chicken salads.

Estate Overestimated

Marconi Did Not Leave Millions As At First Reported

David H. Sarnoff, president of the Radio Corporation of America, returned to New York on the French liner Paris from a five weeks' visit to Europe. He said the estate of the late Senator Marconi had been overestimated in the published accounts by millions of dollars.

"At the time of his death," Mr. Sarnoff said, "it was published widely that the late Senator Marconi left a fortune of about \$25,000,000."

"As a close friend of Marconi for many years, I saw the members of his family while in Europe. They told me that the gross value of the estate left by the Senator will not exceed \$150,000, and that this modest figure will be substantially increased by death duties, taxes, legal fees, etc. This sum includes about \$30,000 which the estate will receive from the Italian government to whom Marconi sold his yacht Eletta, shortly before his death."

"It also included the value of his home at Bologna, Italy, where he carried on his original experiment and which his invention of wireless telegraphy."

ALICE STEVENS' RECIPES

WHICH DICE HELPS BUILD

Proper diet is more important—to brush the teeth twice a day or to eat healthful foods."

Scientific research tells us that results obtained from working with large groups of children show that the diet is much more important. The diet today contains many refined foods that the teeth have very little work to do.

Teeth require exercise to keep them healthy. Unless they are exercised frequently the blood does not flow to the teeth as it should and the teeth rot in a healthy mouth. Apples are a food that require considerable exercising and are beneficial to the teeth. Other crisp foods such as celery are also excellent.

Raw apples give the teeth more exercise than cooked ones because the cooking softens the cellulose. Some of the vitamins are destroyed in the cooking, so for both these reasons food specialists tell us that our diet should include some raw foods. One of the most attractive means of serving raw apples is to serve them as salads.

WALDORF SALAD

Peel and cut apples into small pieces. Cover at once with salad dressing, to prevent discoloration. Wash and dice the celery and add to the chopped apples. Arrange this mixture on a lettuce leaf and garnish with chopped walnuts.

This salad is very attractive if it is served in an apple cup. Select a red apple. Cut a slice off the top. Remove the centre without breaking through the skin. Prepare the salad as above and fill the apple cup with the salad. Garnish with walnuts and serve on a lettuce leaf.

APPLE AND CABBAGE SALAD

Chop the apples and add the dressing at once. Add the cabbage, carrots and mix with the dressing. Arrange on a bed of lettuce. A dash of cayenne pepper makes an attractive garnish. Cottage cheese mixed with nuts and shaped into small balls may be arranged around this salad.

Readers are invited to write to Alice Stevens, Home Service, Petticoat, R.C. for free recipes on home cooking and household problems. (Please mention this paper).

Music Must Be Marital

The Japanese Home Office has banned sentimental and popular songs and phonographs recorded as " detrimental to the national spirit."

It urged, instead, martial music. "The Japan Times" commented: "The public is complaining that the new martial songs are so hurriedly composed and so poor that they cannot be sung."

Repiles molt, the same as birds, only they shed the outer covering of their scales, while a bird drops the entire feather.

"BIG BEN GOES FURTHER BECAUSE EVERY CHEW LASTS LONGER!"

BIG BEN

BIG BEN
THE PERFECT
Chewing Tobacco



Grants To Provinces

Will Cost Federal Government \$16,963,000 In Present Fiscal Year

Subsidies and grants-in-aid to the provinces will cost the Dominion government \$16,963,000 in the present fiscal year, according to an estimate in the monthly statistical summary of the Bank of Canada. This is made from grants-in-aid for relief.

The total is an increase of more than \$8,000,000 from \$9,953,000 in the fiscal year ended March 31 last and is nearly three times as great as \$4,363,000 in 1929.

The total comprises \$27,500,000 for old age pensions, \$19,215,000 for subsidies, \$150,000 contributed to the cost of employment offices and \$100,000 for technical education.

Comparative figures for the past fiscal year were \$21,147,000 for old age pensions, \$10,000,000 for subsidies, \$150,000 for employment offices and \$75,000 for technical education.

No detailed estimate of total expenditure was made, but the \$38,322,000 last year was divided as follows: Prince Edward Island, \$819,000; Nova Scotia, \$8,754,000; New Brunswick, \$2,465,000; Quebec, \$4,968,000; Ontario, \$12,150,000; Manitoba, \$3,667,000; Saskatchewan \$3,861,000; Alberta, \$3,106,000; and British Columbia, \$3,463,000.

About 200 million tons of coal are burned every year in the United Kingdom, of which 40 million tons are burned in domestic grates.

Nanda Devi, 29,660-foot peak of the Himalayas, is the highest peak in the world to be climbed by man.

THE TALKER'S FRIEND
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
"PERFECT GUM"
SWEETENS THE BREATH

PEEVE'S OR THROAT

And Far Handier Than Older Ways!!!

Here is the most useful and most effective package you've ever seen. This new pack contains 45 sheets of silver white waxed Tissue. Through the top of the pack is a metal eyelet for hanging on the wall. Inside, the tissue is held in an open book-like form so that you can withdraw one sheet at a time by simply reaching out with one hand. "Presto-Pack" thus becomes the handiest of all kitchen aids. You will wonder how you ever managed without it.

APPROVED PAPER PRODUCTS LIMITED
HAMILTON - ONT.

At grocers, druggists, stationers and department stores.

Warehouses at Calgary, Regina and Winnipeg



"Cleaning outhouses is easy with GILLETTE'S LYE"

"Yes—I use it regularly... It drives away odors fast"

Keeps outside closets clean and sanitary—

● Keep your outhouse sanitary... odorless this easy way—once a week sprinkle half a tin of Gillette's Pure Flake Lye over contents of closet. It cleans thoroughly... quickly destroys contents.

There are countless uses for this powerful cleanser. It frees clogged drains, cuts right through grease, wipes off stubborn dirt, saves you hours of drudgery. Keep a tin always on hand.

Never dissolve lye in hot water. The action of the lye itself heats the water.



FREE BOOKLET—The Gillette's Lye Booklet tells how to use this powerful cleanser for drains of toilet. Send for a free copy to Standard Brands Ltd., Fraser and Liberty St., Toronto, Ont.

An Outstanding Issue

With the recent announcement that the Commission appointed by the Federal Government and headed by the Hon. Newton Wesley Rowell is to tour the West within the next month or two to secure evidence as to the necessity for amendments to the Canadian constitution and to what extent and in what form constitutional reforms should be effected, the time is opportune for Western Canadians to take stock of the situation and make sure that strong and sane representations are made while the opportunity is available.

Emphasis is laid on the incumbency of this duty upon Western Canadians because, if any part of the country has already suffered because of lack of clarity in the division of legal responsibilities as between the Federal government and the provinces, it is the West, and particularly the producers of the West who have in the past few years seen marketing legislation sponsored both by Federal and Provincial legislative bodies thrown out by the courts, as well as other reform measures particularly designed to meet conditions in Western Canada.

Until this question is cleared up beyond peradventure and the constitution made amenable to present day conditions, not only is it impossible for the people of Western Canada to secure measures which they believe would ameliorate existing conditions, but the future welfare of the West is seriously threatened as long as this division of authority and responsibility is indeterminate.

The chairman of the commission has announced that the commission will not hear arguments from individuals, but will only take evidence from accredited representatives of founded organizations, or words to that effect, which means that only the crystallized viewpoints of organizations will be considered.

Whether or not there is wisdom in this decree, the fact remains, and it behooves all organizations interested in the economic social and political welfare of the West not to allow the grass to grow under their feet in marshalling their facts and making the necessary arrangements to see that their group opinions reach the commission at the appointed time and in the manner determined by the commission.

Even under this arrangement the individual who has given a complicated subject serious study and consideration does not lose the opportunity of getting his solution of a vexed problem before the authorities, for he can at least do so, if in his own organization he can persuade his fellow members that his suggestions are worthy of consideration, though he may not be given the opportunity of presenting his ideas to the commission in person.

While exception may be taken in some quarters to this question being tackled by a government-appointed commission and while other measures have been suggested, such as a round-table conference of representatives of all interests concerned, the fact that the problem is not being approached in some other manner should not act as a brake in getting the viewpoint of all organized bodies capable of dealing with the question, before the commission.

Over a period of the past two or three decades the West has had the experience of submitting representations to a number of commissions appointed to inquire into this or that, only to find too often that a mere fraction of the recommendations subsequently made by the inquiring bodies have been implemented in legislation, but disappointment at the lack of achievement in the past should not act as a deterrent in presenting opinions to the new commission on Dominion and provincial relationships.

An attitude of "Oh, what is the use?" cannot under any circumstances produce desirable results and the question is too serious and important for the West to allow the opportunity to pass by without making its voice heard.

After all the important thing for the West, as well as for the rest of the Dominion is the aftermath—the decisions of the commission and the results of its recommendations, whether or not the method of securing the information or the road through which the goal is reached is to the taste of everyone.

In this, as in most other things, the old adage that half a loaf is better than no bread, still holds good.

More "life" and nutrition in

PREFORM
Best for all your Baking

17327

CHRONICLE SUBSCRIPTION OFFER EXTENDED

to
OCTOBER 30
YOUR DOLLAR

This month will pay
YOUR
SUBSCRIPTION
One Year In Advance

*Mail yours
today.*



Just A Reminder !

ORDER YOUR
GREETING CARDS
- NOW -

12 Beautiful
DESIGNS For

**\$1.50 WITH
YOUR**



Name and Address, Printed to your
special order, with envelopes.

OR, if you desire we can supply
you with 2 DOZEN, 24 different de-
signs, complete for-

- **\$2.50** -

*Mail orders will be shipped to you
post paid within 24 hours.*

Unified-Would Give Additional Strength

A strong plea for unification of United Grain Growers Limited and the Manitoba Pool Elevators was made by the United Farmers of Manitoba before the Royal Grain Inquiry Commission when Mr. Justice Targoon satings were resumed in Winnipeg, October 1st. The U. F. M. brief presented by J. S. Wood, president, pointed out that the Association had helped to start both these farmer-owned companies and that the competition which had now developed between them was a matter of regret. "The unfortunate cleavage" the brief said "has impaired the effectiveness and prestige of the farmers' movement as a coherent and united enterprise." But "From many quarters," Mr. Wood declared, "there is

reiterated expression of impatience with conditions as they are and of increasing hope that these two great bodies of farmer-producers may be led to combine their activities and march undivided towards the progress of the future."

THE WORLD OF WHEAT By H. G. L. STRANGE, Searle Grain Company, Limited

"Where can I get some first generation Red Bobs Seed?" requested a farmer.

"There is no such thing as first generation Red Bobs," was the answer, "because only Registered varieties have generations, and there is no Registered seed of Red Bobs yet. You can, however, obtain Certified Red Bobs which is quite high class material."

Registered seed has a pedigree continued year by year, and each multiplication becomes a lower generation than the previous one.

Certified seed does not have a recorded pedigree, although it is field inspected and guaranteed to be true-to-variety just the same as Registered, but Certified seed is of somewhat lower standard. It will be remembered that with Registered seed one off-type in 10,000 is permitted in the field. With Certified seed one off-type in 1,000 is allowed.

The standards for germination, content of seed and of other grains, and appearance, are only slightly lower for Certified seed, than the standards for Registered seed.

Red Bobs, Reward, Garnet and Thatcher, Apex and Renown, are as yet only Certified varieties. Some day they will be Registered varieties. Certified seed, however, sealed in the sack, is the next best to Registered, and can be purchased with the utmost confidence.

Classified Ads.

For ads, not exceeding 5 lines (figure 1 words to line), charges are 1

50c for first insertion.

25c for each insertion thereafter.

"Cards of Thanks" and "In Memoriam"—10c per line. Minimum charge 50c.

\$1

**MAIL
YOURS
TODAY**

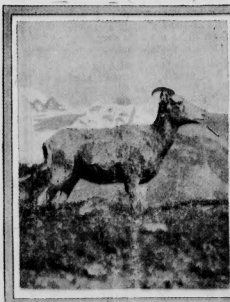
Card of Thanks

We wish to take this opportunity to thank our many friends for the flowers sent to Mrs. Isaacson during her illness, also for the beautiful floral offerings, etc. at the funeral, and especially the ladies who so kindly assisted in our home. All this is greatly appreciated by W. M. Isaacson and family

HUNTING IN CANADA

WIDE VARIETY OF
BIG AND SMALL GAME

HUNTING GROUNDS
EASILY REACHED



SEASONS OF GENEROUS LENGTH



SEE OUR CHRISTMAS CARD SAMPLES

The Facts About Banking in Canada

Reproduced from the Fifth Broadcast in a Series by Vernon Knowles for the Chartered Banks of Canada and Delivered Over a Province-Wide Network of Alberta Stations on Tuesday, Evening, October 5th, from 8:30 to 8:45.

Shows That Banks Have Increased Credit by \$227,000,000 Since 1929 . . . Alberta's True Wealth More Than Offsets Albertans' Debt. . . Deals With Money, What It Is, Where it Comes From and How it Works . . . Canada's Currency and Credit Controlled by the Dominion Government Through the Bank of Canada . . . Points Out Question of Who Owes and Who Owns.

YOU have heard that ordinary banking business is one thing, and credit something else. The idea seems to be that the ordinary business of banking can go right along without hitch, while banks can be forced at the same time, to grant extraordinary credit without limit regardless of assets or values.

Not only is that impossible, but actually it could have but one end—the ruination of the banks and of the country as well.

You hear that when banks have to pay anything, they merely issue their own cheques, and it costs them nothing. It is not true. It just can't be done. Like you, a bank can only pay what it owes with money which has to be earned — in the best analysis real cash. I shall tell you more about cash in the course of this broadcast.

Now I shall answer two more absolutely false impressions which I find rampant throughout Alberta. The first is that, since 1929, Canada's Chartered Banks have reduced the total volume of credit by \$766,000,000. The second is that Alberta has only twenty cents on the dollar to meet her debts.

Regarding the \$766,000,000 it is even suggested that the Chartered Banks deliberately and willfully reduced the money in circulation to that extent in order to gain some selfish end. If you were told that the bankers refused to sell bread, it would be about as sensible as the story that bankers refuse to make loans to responsible borrowers. Banks derive their chief revenue from loans and to say that they willfully withdraw credit by the Hundreds of Millions is equal to saying that they are in the habit of cutting off their nose to spite their face.

Our critics have fallen into an error that is quite understandable. They have looked at one column of figures in the statistics published by the Bank of Canada, without looking at another column where they would have found their answer. It is quite true that the total of commercial loans shows a large reduction, but it is also true that investments in bonds show a large increase.

What is the explanation? Simply that, with much-reduced business activity and lower prices, our customers use less money. For example, when wheat is worth say \$1.50 a bushel it takes \$150,000 to buy one hundred thousand bushels. But, if wheat were at fifty cents a bushel, it would take only \$50,000 to buy the same amount of grain. Owing to the difference in price the same amount of business can be done with \$100,000 less money.

On top of that is the uncertainty that comes with depression and the hesitancy of people in business to commit themselves with their usual confidence. They go on a hand-to-mouth basis. They do not want loans in anything like the amounts they want in normal times. Banks, however, cannot afford to have their funds lying idle and earning nothing; therefore, they are driven to invest much more heavily in bonds.

The earnings a bank gets out of a bond are much lower than come from an ordinary loan. Wouldn't you, if you were a banker, prefer to make loans rather than put your money into bonds?

What are the facts?

The total of loans outstanding and money invested in securities by the Chartered Banks, at the end of July this year, was \$227,000,000 greater than in July of the boom year 1929. Money invested in Government and other bonds is a loan a Government or Corporation just as much as an advance to a farmer, merchant or manufacturer is a loan to him.

Since 1929 Canada's Chartered Banks have actually increased credit by \$227,000,000. This completely breaks down the absurd claim that we have decreased credit by \$766,000,000.

Now as to that second false impression:

The general proposition that Albertans have \$80,000,000 in the bank and that they owe \$400,000,000 is just one of those things that sound plausible but present a clear misrepresentation. Even assuming that the figures are correct, the \$80,000,000 is not all that Albertans possess.

To that figure you must add their individual possessions and the wealth and potential wealth of resources which stand behind their provincial borrowings. Consider, for instance, the true value and the potential productive worth of Alberta's coal mines, oil fields, tar sands, farms and forests.

If you add to your \$80,000,000 in deposits the true value of the assets which stand behind the \$400,000,000 in debt, you have a very substantial balance in your favour.

It is said that because there is \$80,000,000 on deposit in Alberta and debts total \$400,000,000, there is only twenty cents to meet every dollar of debt. Let us ask: "Who owns the twenty cents and the other eighty cents in the dollar?" If you have \$200 in the bank and if I owe somebody \$1,000, then you have twenty cents for every dollar I owe. Can I take any part of your two hundred to pay off any part of my thousand? But the critic says: "Oh, there is a wide disparity between debts and deposits and that gap should be closed."

All right, let's close it — Now, we'll say that I still owe the \$1,000 but you have \$1,000 in the bank. The disparity has been wiped out. You now have a dollar for every dollar I owe but still what right have I to take the thousand you have, to pay to somebody else the thousand I owe?

If Albertans have \$80,000,000 in bank deposits in this Province it is money belonging to individuals. It is their own. Debtors, whether they be individuals, a Province or a municipality, or whoever they may be, cannot expect to use your money to pay their debts. If you have money in the bank the very next time anybody tells you that there is only twenty cents in money in the banks in Alberta to meet every dollar of debt, just ask the man who tells you that whose debt he thinks your money is going to pay.

We promised to tell you a few things about money and to explain away some of the strange misapprehensions about it.

We shall try to tell you in a practical way, what money is, where it comes from and how it works. There is a fairly widespread idea that there are not enough bank notes or "tickets" around — and that, if there were more, we would all be better off.

If I say that I would like some more of those bills, I am really demanding a larger share of the bills that now exist, perhaps some of those that you have, for you can have in circulation at any one time only as many bills as the volume of business calls for. The moment you issue bills faster than that, you get inflation.

After our first broadcast I received a letter from an Alberta woman who lived in Germany through the inflation. I would like to read to you what she says: "Why not tell Alberta people about conditions in Germany during the inflation — this talking about money being printed to meet the needs of the people — getting somewhat on the lines of what I lived through the entire trying times of 1923 and I could quote you some startling examples."

Unorthodox bank. At one time I bought an overcoat for the staggeringly small sum of Thirty-five Billion Marks. I have heard farmers speaking in the lobby of a bank, having sold their produce for One Thousand Marks at one o'clock and, about an hour later, finding that the very same produce required twice, often three times the amount of money to repurchase it."

In Germany at times during the inflation it took an armful of paper

Marks to buy a loaf of bread. This German lady, speaking of paper money inflation, goes on to say: "It brings nothing but chaos, with the greatest loss to those who can least afford to lose."

There speaks the voice of experience. No greater outrage has ever been perpetrated on a people than that of wild inflation. It destroys their assets. If you are in the twilight of life or incapacitated but, during the years you were able to work, had put aside a little for the rainy day, you lose. Perhaps you bought some bonds and the income from them is all you have to live on. Then one day, say, as Germany's business is issued in large quantities, without any basis in value, and without regard to the volume of business, you find your \$25 or \$50 a month, through the huge increase in prices caused by inflation will buy only a fraction of what it bought before.

If you are a person with a small fixed income you cannot buy enough to live upon. Particularly does this apply to a family whose breadwinner has died, leaving only the proceeds of an insurance policy. They seem to have at least some material protection — then inflation comes, and their money becomes almost worthless. That is what happens, that is all that can happen when money is issued altogether out of step with production.

When you hear the fable of the people who couldn't travel on a railway train because their tickets were not enough "tickets" printed, remember that the financial system, in exactly the same way as a railway, lives by selling a service; anyone will realize that there will be no hesitation to provide all the "tickets" necessary so long as something of equal value is received in exchange. As a matter of fact in July this year, there were \$18,000,000 more "tickets" in the hands of the public — bank notes of all kinds — than there were in July of the boom year, 1929. And since July the "tickets" that are in the hands of the public have increased.

The story that, for their own selfish purposes, banks monetize the credit of the loan and is a completely false conception of bank operations. A bank does extend credit to an individual — or if you like it, monetizes his credit for him — not for itself. That is, the bank makes a loan to him on the strength of things which are his own and which he intends to sell later on and so repay the loan.

No one borrows from a bank unless he believes he will make a profit for himself over and above the bank charges. The bank does, of course, collect interest or rental on the money loaned but the borrower's credit has been monetized entirely for his own use and benefit, subject only to a small fee for the bank's services.

Money merely facilitates indirect barter. If you have hogs and your neighbour has honey maybe you don't want to take honey in exchange for your hogs. Perhaps you want coal or clothing and you cannot buy them at the store by giving honey for them. So your neighbour gives you money for your hogs — "tickets" — and with those "tickets" you buy the coal or the clothing you require as the case may be.

Now what is money?

You and I have been brought up to look upon nickels, dimes, quarters and dollar bills as money — and they are for all practical purposes. Actually these things are really tokens — they are not money in themselves, they are merely the title to goods. They are worth only what goods and services you and I can get in exchange for them. That is why it is so important that nothing be done to destroy the confidence of the people in one's money. That is why the manipulation of the issue of these things if their value is not to disappear.

To be a little more expert, as it were, it would be quite right to say

that there is far more money in existence than the small change and bills we see around. Your deposit in the bank — for all practical purposes — is money, good, usable money. You hold the bank's promise to pay you that money when you want it; and banks are careful to keep their promise in such order as will enable them to do just that — pay you when you want your deposit.

The bank holds your deposit, your neighbour's and mine and, because it does, it is able to make loans — the proceeds of which go into the production of new wealth. The borrower makes a profit on the deal, he has more to spend than he had before. The entrepreneur business is given rise to increased employment, distributes purchasing power more and more widely among the people.

Where does money come from?

You often hear that the Chartered Banks alone make the money. That is alone have the power to make it — all of which is quite wrong. Last week I told you about the limited power that Canada's Chartered Banks have to issue currency — now up to only ninety per cent of their paid-up capital and let me tell you they pay sweetly for that concession. They have to pay one per cent tax to the Dominion Government on their note circulation and they have to stand the cost of printing and express and insurance in shipping it around wherever it is needed. Let me tell you that all this, added together, makes the privilege of note issue anything but a gold mine.

The Dominion Government formerly issued notes. When the Bank of Canada was opened the Dominion Government turned over its right of note issue to that bank. It gave the Bank of Canada all its gold holdings, plus Dominion Government bonds, to offset the liability assumed for the notes outstanding.

Then the Chartered Banks were required to turn over all of their gold to the Bank of Canada and to-day the Bank of Canada holds the gold. Government regulation of power within certain limits to issue notes. These notes of the Bank of Canada together with all deposits in that bank, are backed by more than 60% of their face value in gold, other bullion and foreign exchange.

I told you in my earlier broadcasts that I would tell you about "cash." Bills of the Bank of Canada are cash — simply backed, as we have shown. Cash in Canada really means bills, or deposits in, the Bank of Canada, or the Government's central bank, Bank of Canada bills, by law, are legal tender. Legal tender means the money in which all debts must be settled if either the debtor or the creditor insists. All other notes in Canada, must, on demand, be redeemed by the bank concerned — in cash.

I told you a moment or two ago about the other kind of money — your deposits. They come from your savings, your labour, your production. They also are redeemable in cash. To say that money can be made out of nothing is surely a statement which Albertans will meet with disbelief.

The Bank of Canada was formed for the purpose of securing to Parliament the control of currency and credit. That control was strengthened when, in accordance with prior pledges, ownership of the majority of the capital was vested in the Government. Under the law, no banker, no bank director and no member of any bank staff is allowed to own so much as a single share in this Government central bank.

Let me close on this final note — currency and credit in Canada are not controlled by Canada's Chartered Banks, which are commercial banks — but, with due and proper regard to the value of the money you now have, by the Bank of Canada, which in turn is controlled by the Government of this Dominion.

[Watch for Announcement Giving Dates and Times of Sixth Broadcast. This and Future Addresses Will Be Reproduced in This Newspaper.]

BA-3

Order for Greening as No 1.50 Dozen
2 Doz. \$2.50

The Champion Chronicle

C. A. Marshall
Publisher

Thursday, October 14th, 1937

RUBBER DOLLARS

How often have you and friend wondered how "the Joneses" seemed to do so much on their income? From remarks dropped by Jones, you're almost certain you earn as much as he. You're dead certain you and your wife are not extravagant or wasteful. Yet the Joneses do little things you can't spare the money. How come?

The truth is that the Joneses have a secret. They have discovered a way of putting rubber into dollars. Through the knowledge of this secret they have learned that a dollar can be stretched beyond its ordinary buying limits.

What is the secret? They read the advertisements.

In the advertisements in this paper, reliable merchants and manufacturers offer you the best values. Before going to the stores to buy, shop here first. Compare prices until you've pleased your purse. You'll save endless hours and weary walking. And you'll buy with the comforting assurance that every dollar has done its duty!

Railroads Make Big Reduction In Hauling Charges

The enterprise of industry in seeking economies for its own operation is often beset by unusual barriers.

Because the Standard Oil Company of Indiana announced its intention to build a pipeline, the Interstate Commerce Commission of the United States, on application of the railways, has authorized a slash of almost 90 percent in railway freight rates from Superior, Wis., to Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn.

The rate cut granted was from 17.5 cents per 100 pounds to 9 cents per 100 pounds, without corresponding reduction to intermediate points. Standard of Indiana hauls gasoline from its Whiting, Ind., refinery to Superior in its own tankers. At Superior it has large storage facilities, from which it distributes gasoline and other petroleum products in the northwest. Recently it decided it would be more economical to distribute to such of this territory by moving the commodity of pipeline to a central point and by rail and other means beyond.

The rail carriers related building of the pipeline. During 1935 they said they carried 55,011,000 gallons of gasoline from Superior to destinations in the northwest, about 90 percent to Minneapolis and St. Paul. For this transportation they were paid \$777,000. If the pipeline were constructed and the same tonnage distributed from a pipeline terminal, their revenue would be \$830,000 a year less. Art. B-17.

PERSONAL

MEN GET VIGOR AT ONCE
NEW OSTREX Tonic Tablets contains raw oyster ingredients and other stimulants. One dose pepes up organs, glands. If not delighted, maker refunds price paid—\$1.25. Call, write Champion Pharmacy.

DRAYING

See us for local or long distance hauling. Fully licensed, and equipped to give you excellent service. No job too small, and none too large.
Doyle and Son, Champion

APPLICATIONS WANTED

We have fine locations open around Minn. (Ind., Chesham, Tabor, Bismarck, Appleton, etc.) for sale, reliable and hard workers and have our own suitable travel outfit. An opportunity to own a business in your own business. For particulars regarding these locations apply to:
The J. R. Watkins Co.
Dept. RS20, Winnipeg, Man.

For Sale

Two good milch cows. Apply at Chronicle office.

Dr. DAVID NICOL

DENTAL SURGEON
In Champion Friday only

In Memoriam

Gill—In loving memory of Elin, who passed away October 13th, 1937.
These little words, forget me not. Don't seem much, but mean a lot. To show dear Elin, we think of you. Ever remembered by her mother, father and Flora.

NOTICE

A meeting of the Champion Carmangay Teachers' Institute will be held in the Champion School, Saturday, October 23rd, at 2 p. m. All teachers are cordially invited to attend.

OCTOBER MEETING OF THE WOMEN'S INSTITUTE

At the meeting of the Champion Women's Institute, held in the United church on Tuesday, October 12th, officers of the neighboring branches were guests. In spite of the very favorable weather, representatives were present from the Vulcan, Reid Hill, Thigh Hill, and Good Deeds Institutes.

During the business meeting it was decided that the Institute should handle the sale of poppies for Remembrance Day this year. Plans were also made for a Halloween dance to be held on October 25th.

Mrs. Bond had arranged a very enjoyable programme for the entertainment of the guests. It opened with a reading by Mrs. Baker, "He Tried to Tell His Wife." Mrs. Lamont rendered a particularly delightful solo, "Smilin' Through," as a special compliment to Mrs. Bond on her birthday. June and Betty Ashmore sang very sweetly the duet "Our Little Girl." Mrs. Bond then read an instructive paper on Canadian Industries, ending with special mention of Alberta Industries and an appeal that we patronize them, presented in rhyme. She also gave the audience a test as to their knowledge of Canadian products and Canadian geography.

Several of our visitors then spoke briefly. Mrs. Todd, the new Constituency Convener, stressed the need for service and co-operation. Greetings were brought from other Institutes, and the ladies were much pleased also to hear again from Mrs. Alcock, who had not been with us at a regular meeting for a long time.

At the conclusion of the programme a tasty lunch was served by several of the ladies. Mrs. Watkins and Mrs. Voisey acting as conveners.

Carmangay News

Mrs. Harry Shener who has been taking treatment at Soap Lake, has returned home, feeling improved in health.

The old garage building formerly known as the Ford garage is being taken down. Mr. Leonard of Arrowwood has bought it and will transport the material over there to rebuild into a garage.

Miss Mary Parker who has been recuperating at her home here, returns to Vancouver on Friday to resume her training at the General Hospital there. Miss Jones of Vulcan is returning at the same time.

The surveyors are out every day making their survey of the proposed irrigation scheme, using Clear Lake as a reservoir. They have already done considerable work.

W. H. Miller is holding an auction sale on Tuesday, Oct. 19th. Horses, Cattle, Impoundments and Household furniture are on the list, 1 mile north and east of Carmangay. Art Hopkins is the auctioneer.

Miss Jean Binns enjoyed the week end at the home of her parents in Calgary.

Miss Mary Parker has been the guest of her friend, Miss Audrey Webster of Stavelay.

An enjoyable time was had at the dance sponsored by the Guild on Thanksgiving night.

On Sunday Thanksgiving service was held at the United church, which was prettily decorated. Rev. Smith preached an appropriate sermon. Miss Grace Rozander, accompanied by Mrs. C. W. Folk, sang a solo.

Miss Hilda Stockwell, teacher at Burwash school, was a Calgary visitor Saturday.

The North Priscilla club met at the home of Mrs. Vilas Teskey on Wednesday. There was a splendid attendance and a most enjoyable afternoon was spent.

HOSPITAL NOTES

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Vander Waude of Nobleford on Oct. 11th, a son.

Mrs. R. Windlebeau of Barons is a patient.

G. Hersvelle of Barons, apendectomy on Oct. 8.

Mrs. D. Deal of Champion, operation on Oct. 11.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. W. Soderquist on Oct. 8th, a son.

Willis Plourd, operation Oct. 8th.

Mrs. M. Seebeck of Travers was a patient.

Carmangay News

Mrs. Pete Cherbo (nee Grace Giesse) of Blainmore is the guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Douglas.

Alvin Anderson drove Mrs. Denny Russell and Miss Pearl Russell to Calgary on Saturday, returning Sunday.

Despite a cloudy day and indications of rain, between 300 and 400 people were present at the sale of B. D. Hammond on Tuesday, starting in good time in the morning it was not concluded till dusk set in, even with the assistance of Mr. Newley of Lethbridge. Fair prices were realized in most instances.

John Paulsen of Seattle is in the district looking after his farm interests.

Mrs. J. B. Ross returned from Vancouver Friday, and will remain here for a short while.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Snyder and two children of Wayne, arrived Tuesday and stayed at the J. F. Snyder home.

Leonard McGinnis and family of Carmangay west are now occupying the house he bought from George Francis.

Mr. and Mrs. Annon Hoyde and Doris motored to Calgary, Doris secured a position in the city.

Thursday afternoon of last week was the occasion of a miscellaneous shower for the bride-elect, Miss Pearl Russell, when Mrs. Ed. Gibbie was hostess at her home that was decorated for the event. A

spilling contest, won by Mrs. Bill Rosenknecht, followed the proceedings before the gifts were opened by the bride-to-be, assisted by Lucille McAllister of Claresholm and Mrs. Hazel Reeves of Turner Valley. Sixty friends were present to wish her joy and happiness.

A shower honoring Miss Pearl Russell was held at the home of Mrs. Johnnie Hauser on Sunday afternoon, about fifty were present. Contests featured the entertainment, the advertising contest was won by Olga Fremstad, the bean race was awarded to Hilda Stockwell's side Eithel Fremstad won the "B" word contest. A mock wedding followed with Marjorie McDougall as bride, Mildred Hovde as groom and Viola Cook as preacher. Then the beautiful miscellaneous gifts were opened, the bride elect thanking all for their remembrance.

Viola Cook was hostess at her home last Wednesday at a miscellaneous shower in honor of Pearl Russell, the lively evening was attended by twenty-five young girls.

CHAMPION GROCETERIA

Libby's Mince Meat in bulk, per pound	20c
Local Exploded Puffed Wheat, 2 lb. pkg each	39c
Royal Crown Electric Soap Flakes 5 lbs for	75c
Macintosh Apples Fancy, per case	\$1.85
Fresh Tomatoes, per basket	25c
One empty vinegar barrel, 45 gallon size	\$3.00
Rinsol, large size with 1 bar Lifebuoy, ea	25c
Oxydol, large size, with 2 bars Calay soap	30c
Fresh Sweet Spuds, 3 lbs. for	25c

E. LATIFF

Phone 14

THIS SYSTEM IS THE RIGHT ONE

True co-operation has been proven to be a right system of human association over the years. It will continue to expand because by no other method can the same ideals be perpetuated.

Alberta Pool Elevators represent the highest development of grower-controlled co-operative marketing.

It should be the aim of all Alberta grain growers to aid in the advancement of this system and this cause.

Deliver your grain to

ALBERTA POOL ELEVATORS



No argument about this

WE DO FINE JOB PRINTING

WATCH THIS SPACE NEXT WEEK

Farmer's Big Sale
Values Continue to Oct. 23

It will be to your interest to inspect our values before the closing date.

FOR MORE THAN THIRTY YEARS

For more than thirty years this farmers' Company has been giving satisfaction to western farmers in handling their grain. During that time it has also been of great assistance in improving conditions under which farmers do business.

DELIVER YOUR GRAIN TO

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD

Elevator At Champion

Plan Splendid Hunting Season



Prospects for big-game hunting are unusually bright in Canada this fall. Reports covering the thousands of square miles of wilderness accessible by a plentiful Pacific Railway show a plenitude of game and excellent conditions for hunting. Outfitters and guides across the country also report more reservations for hunting parties, both from Canada and the United States, than they have had for years.

Wild sections of Canada lying practically in the back yard of civilization have a wide variety of big game in addition to many types of game birds and smaller mammals. Nova Scotia has moose, deer and black bear; New Brunswick, deer and black bear; Quebec, moose, caribou, deer and black bear; Ontario, moose, deer and black bear; Manitoba and Saskatchewan, moose, deer and caribou; Alberta and British Columbia, moose, sheep and goats.

caribou, moose, elk (wapiti), deer, and grizzly, brown and black bear; and the Yukon Territory and Alaska, practically the same as British Columbia. An indication of the increased interest in hunting this year has been given by the number of applications coming to the general tourist offices in Windsor Station, Montreal, for copies of the two hunting booklets, "Open Seasons for Hunting" and "Fishing Waters and Game Reserves."